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## CLAIMS

## 1. A compound of the formula

$$X^{3} \nearrow N \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} R^{1} \\ X^{1} \\ R^{2} \end{array} \xrightarrow{R^{3}} R^{4}$$

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof wherein:

each dashed line in the above formula represents an optional double bond, provided both dashed lines do not simultaneously represent a double bond;

 $X^1$  and  $\dot{X}^2$  are each independently selected from O and -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>j</sub>- wherein j is 1 or 2, provided that no O is doubly-bonded to an adjacent atom;

 $X^3$  is  $-CH(R^5)N(R^6)CH(R^6)$ -,  $-CH(R^5)C(R^8)(R^9)CH(R^6)$ -,  $-C(R^5)=C(R^8)CH(R^6)$ -, or -CH(R<sup>5</sup>)C(R<sup>8</sup>)=C(R<sup>6</sup>)-;

R¹ and R² are each independently H, hydroxy, or C₁-C₅ alkyl;

or R1 and R2 are taken together as a bond;

each R³ is independently selected from -S(O)<sub>j</sub>R7 wherein j is an integer ranging from 0 to 2, -C(O)R<sup>7</sup>, -OR<sup>7</sup>, -NC(O)R<sup>7</sup>, -NR<sup>7</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, and the substituents provided in the definition of R<sup>7</sup> other than H;

 $R^4$  is absent where the dashed line in the above formula  $\underline{1}$  represents a double bond or R4 is selected from H and the substituents provided in the definition of R3;

or R³ and R⁴ are taken together with the carbon atom to which each is attached to form a 5-10 membered mono-cyclic or bicyclic group wherein said cyclic group may be carbocyclic or heterocyclic with 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from O, S, and -N(R11)- with the proviso that two O atoms, two S atoms, or an O and S atom are not attached directly to each other; said cyclic group is saturated or partially unsaturated; aromatic or non-aromatic; 1 or 2 of the carbon atoms in said cyclic group optionally may be replaced by an oxo -C(O)- moiety; and said cyclic group is optionally substituted by 1 to 3 R<sup>10</sup> groups;

R⁵ and R6 are each independently selected from H and C₁-C₄ alkyl; or R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>6</sup> are taken together as -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>q</sub>- wherein q is 2 or 3; or R5 or R6 is taken together with R8 as defined below,

each  $R^7$  is independently selected from H, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>t</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> aryl) and -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>t</sub>(4-10 membered heterocyclic), wherein t is an integer ranging from 0 to 5; 1 or 2 of the carbon atoms of said heterocyclic group optionally may be replaced with an oxo -C(O)- group; said aryl and heterocyclic R7 groups are optionally fused to a benzen ring, a C5-C8 saturat d cyclic group, or a 4-10 membered heterocyclic group; the -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>1</sub>- moieties of the foregoing R<sup>7</sup>





groups optionally include a carbon-carbon double or triple bond where t is an integer between 2 and 5; and the foregoing R<sup>7</sup> groups, except H, are optionally substituted by 1 to 5 R<sup>10</sup> groups;

 $R^8$  is selected from the substituents provided in the definition of  $R^7$  other than H;  $R^9$  is selected from the substituents provided in the definition of  $R^7$ ;

or R<sup>8</sup> and R<sup>9</sup> are taken together with the carbon to which each is attached to form a 5-10 membered mono-cyclic or bicyclic group wherein said cyclic group is carbocyclic or heterocyclic with 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from O, S, and -N(R<sup>11</sup>)- with the proviso that two O atoms, two S atoms, or an O and S atom are not attached directly to each other; saturated or partially unsaturated; aromatic or non-aromatic; 1 or 2 of the carbon atoms in said cyclic group optionally may be replaced by an oxo -C(O)- moiety; and said cyclic group is optionally substituted by 1 to 3 R<sup>10</sup> groups;

or R<sup>8</sup> taken together with either R<sup>5</sup> or R<sup>6</sup> and the separate carbon atoms to which each is attached to form a fused 5-10 membered mono-cyclic or bicyclic group wherein said cyclic group may be carbocyclic or heterocyclic with 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from O, S, and -N(R<sup>11</sup>)- with the proviso that two O atoms, two S atoms, or an O and S atom are not attached directly to each other; saturated or partially unsaturated; aromatic or non-aromatic; 1 or 2 of the carbon atoms in said cyclic group optionally may be replaced by an oxo -C(O)- moiety; and said cyclic group is optionally substituted by 1 to 3 R<sup>10</sup> groups;

each  $R^{10}$  is independently selected from  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{10}$  alkenyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{10}$  alkynyl, halo, cyano, nitro, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, azido,  $-OR^{11}$ ,  $-C(O)R^{11}$ ,  $-C(O)OR^{11}$ ,  $-NR^{12}C(O)OR^{11}$ ,  $-OC(O)R^{11}$ ,  $-NR^{12}SO_2R^{11}$ ,  $-SO_2NR^{11}R^{12}$ ,  $-NR^{12}C(O)R^{11}$ ,  $-C(O)NR^{11}R^{12}$ ,  $-NR^{11}R^{12}$ ,  $-S(O)_j(C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl) wherein j is an integer ranging from 0 to 2,  $-(CH_2)_m(C_6$ - $C_{10}$  aryl),  $-S(CH_2)_m(C_6$ - $C_{10}$  aryl),  $-O(CH_2)_m(C_6$ - $C_{10}$  aryl) and  $-(CH_2)_m(4$ -10 membered heterocyclic), wherein m is an integer ranging from 0 to 4; said  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl group optionally contains 1 or 2 hetero moieties selected from O, S and  $-N(R^{12})$ - with the proviso that two O atoms, two S atoms, or an O and S atom are not attached directly to each other; said aryl and heterocyclic  $R^{10}$  groups are optionally fused to a  $C_6$ - $C_{10}$  aryl group, a  $C_5$ - $C_8$  saturated cyclic group, or a 4-10 membered heterocyclic group; and said alkyl, aryl and heterocyclic  $R^{10}$  groups are optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from halo, cyano, nitro, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, azido,  $-NR^{12}SO_2R^{11}$ ,  $-SO_2NR^{11}R^{12}$ ,  $-C(O)R^{11}$ ,  $-C(O)OR^{11}$ ,  $-OC(O)R^{11}$ ,  $-NR^{12}C(O)R^{11}$ ,  $-C(O)NR^{11}R^{12}$ ,  $-NR^{11}R^{12}$ ,  $-NR^{11}R^{12}$ ,  $-C_6$  alkyl,  $-OR^{11}$  and the substituents listed in the definition of  $R^{11}$ ;

each  $R^{11}$  is independently selected from H,  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, - $(CH_2)_m(C_6$ - $C_{10}$  aryl), and - $(CH_2)_m(4$ -10 membered heterocyclic), wherein m is an integer ranging from 0 to 4; said alkyl group optionally includes 1 or 2 hetero moieties selected from O, S and - $N(R^{12})$ - with the

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proviso that two O atoms, two S atoms, or an O and S atom are not attached directly to each other; said aryl and heterocyclic  $R^{11}$  groups are optionally fused to a  $C_6$ - $C_{10}$  aryl group, a  $C_5$ - $C_6$  saturated cyclic group, or a 4-10 membered heterocyclic group; and the foregoing  $R^{11}$  substituents, except H, are optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from halo, cyano, nitro, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, azido, -C(O) $R^{12}$ , -C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{13}$ , -C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{13}$ , -C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{13}$ , -C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{13}$ , -C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{13}$ , -C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{13}$ , -C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{13}$ , -C(O) $Q^{12}$ , -NR $Q^{12}$ C(O) $Q^{12}$ C

each R12 and R13 is independently H or C1-C6 alkyl.

2. A compound according to claim 1 wherein said formula  $\underline{1}$  has the following 10 structure

$$R^8$$
  $N$   $N$   $R^3$   $R^4$ 

wherein  $R^3$  is  $-(CH_2)_t(C_6-C_{10} \text{ aryl})$  or  $-(CH_2)_t(4-10 \text{ membered heterocyclic})$ ,  $R^4$  is H or hydroxy, and  $R^8$  is  $-(CH_2)_t(C_6-C_{10} \text{ aryl})$  or  $-(CH_2)_t(4-10 \text{ membered heterocyclic})$ , t is an integer ranging from 0 to 5, the foregoing  $R^3$  and  $R^8$  heterocyclic groups are optionally fused to a benzene ring, and said  $R^3$  and  $R^8$  groups are optionally substituted by 1 to 3  $R^{10}$  groups.

- 3. A compound according to claim 2 wherein R<sup>3</sup> is a heterocyclic group fused to a benzene ring and, optionally, 1 or 2 of the carbon atoms of said heterocyclic group are replaced with an oxo -C(O)- group.
- 4. A compound according to claim 1 wherein said formula 1 has the following 20 structure

$$R^8$$
— $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $R^3$ 
 $R^4$ 

wherein  $R^3$  is  $-O(CH_2)_i(C_6-C_{10} \text{ aryl})$  or  $-O(CH_2)_i(4-10 \text{ membered heterocyclic})$ ,  $R^4$  is H or hydroxy, and  $R^8$  is  $-(CH_2)_i(C_6-C_{10} \text{ aryl})$  or  $-(CH_2)_i(4-10 \text{ membered heterocyclic})$ , t is an integer ranging from 0 to 5, and the foregoing  $R^3$  and  $R^8$  groups are optionally substituted by 1 to 3  $R^{10}$  groups.

5. A compound according to claim 1 wherein said formula  $\underline{1}$  has the following structure

$$R^8$$
— $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $R^3$ 

wherein R³ and R⁴ are taken together with the carbon atom to which each is attached to form a 5-10 membered mono-cyclic or bicyclic group wherein said cyclic group may be

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carbocyclic or heterocyclic with 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from O, S, and -N(R<sup>11</sup>)- with the proviso that two O atoms, two S atoms, or an O and S atom are not attached directly to each other; said cyclic group is saturated or partially unsaturated; aromatic or non-aromatic; 1 or 2 of the carbon atoms in said cyclic group optionally may be replaced by an oxo -C(O)- moiety; and said cyclic group is optionally substituted by 1 to 3 R<sup>10</sup> groups; and R<sup>8</sup> is -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>t</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> aryl) or -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>t</sub>(4-10 membered heterocyclic), wherein t is an integer ranging from 0 to 5 and said R<sup>8</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> groups are optionally substituted by 1 to 3 R<sup>10</sup> groups.

6. A compound according to claim 1 selected from the group consisting of  $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-hexahydropentalene-2'-one; \\ (2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2'-phenyl-octahydropentalen-2'ol, maleate salt;$ 

 $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-[4-(4-Cyano-3-fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-hexahydropentalene-2-one, ethylene ketal;$ 

 $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-[4-(4-Cyano-3-fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-hexahydropentalene-2-one;$ 

 $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4-[4-(5'-hydroxy-5'-phenyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-pipeerazin-1-yl]-benzonitrile, maleate salt;

 $(2\alpha, 3a\beta, 5\alpha, 6a\beta)$ -5-Hydroxy-5-phenyl-hexahydro-pentalen-2-one;

 $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)$ -5'-[4-(2-Methoxy-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2'-phenyl-octahydropentalen-2'ol, maleate salt;

 $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-[4-(4-Fluoro-1-pyrimidyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2'-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'ol, maleate salt;$ 

 $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-[4-(4-Cyano-3-fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2'-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'ol, maleate salt;$ 

 $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2'-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'ol, maleate salt;$ 

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 6'a\beta)-1-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-4-(5'-phenyl-1',2',3',3'a,4',6'a-hexahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazine dihydrochloride;$ 

(2'α, 3'aβ, 6'aβ)-5-Fluoro-2-[4-(5'-phenyl-1',2',3',3'a,4',6'a-hexahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-pyrimidine maleate;

 $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4-[4-(5'-phenyl-1',2',3',3'a,4',6'a-hexahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-benzonitrile, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4- $\{4-[5-(2-methoxy-phenyl)-1',2',3',3'a,4',6'a-hexahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;$ 

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- (2' $\alpha$ , 3'a $\beta$ , 6'a $\beta$ )-1-Phenyl-4-(5'-phenyl-1',2',3',3'a,4',6'a-hexahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazine, dimaleate;
- (2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ )-1-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-4-(5'-phenyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazine, dihydrochloride;
- (2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ )-5-Fluoro-2-[4-(5'-phenyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-pyrimidine, maleate;
- (2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$  $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$  $\beta$ )-2-Fluoro-4-[4-(5'-phenyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-benzonitrile, maleate;
- (2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ )-1-Phenyl-4-(5'-phenyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazine, 10 maleate;
  - $\label{eq:continuous} (2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-Hydroxy-5'-(2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-hexahydro-pentalen-2'-one;$
  - $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,6'a\beta)-5'-(2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-3,3a,4,6a-tetrahydro-1H-pentalen-2'-one, ethylene ketal;$
  - $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-(2-Trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-hexahydro-1H-pentalen-2'-one, ethylene ketal;$ 
    - $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)-5'-(2-Trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-hexahydro-1H-pentalen-2'-one;$
  - (2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$  $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$  $\beta$ )-2-Fluoro-4-{4-[5'-(2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;
  - (2' $\alpha$ , 3'a $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6'a $\beta$ )-2-Fluoro-4-{4-[5'-(2-methoxy-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;
  - (2' $\alpha$ , 3'a $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6'a $\beta$ )-5-Fluoro-2-{4-[5'-(2-methoxy-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-pyrimidine, maleate;
- (2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ )-2-Fluoro-4-{4-[5'-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-25 piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;
  - (2' $\alpha$ , 3'a $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6'a $\beta$ )-2-Fluoro-4-{4-[5'-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;
  - (2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$  $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$  $\beta$ )-2-Fluoro-4-[4-(5'-o-tolyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-benzonitrile, maleate;
  - (2'α, 3'aβ, 5'α, 6'aβ)-5-Fluoro-2-[4-(5'-o-tolyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-
    - $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -5-Chloro-2- $\{4-[5'-(2-methoxy-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]$ -piperazin-1-yl}-pyrimidine, maleate;
- (2'α, 3'aβ, 5'α, 6'aβ)-5-Chloro-2-[4-(5'-o-tolyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]35 pyrimidine, maleate;

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 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4-{4-[5'-(2-methanesulfonyl-phenyl)-octahydropentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -1-Phenyl-4-[5'-(3-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-phenyl)-octahydropentalen-2'-yl]-piperazine, dimaleate;

5-Trimethylstannayl-3,3a,4,6a-tetrahydro-1H-pentalen-2-one, ethylene ketal;

5-(2-Cyano-phenyl)-3,3a,4,6a-tetrahydro-1H-pentalen-2-one;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Cyano-4- $\{4-[5'-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;$ 

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4- $\{4-[5'-(2-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;$ 

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4- $\{4-[5'-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]$ -piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;

(2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ )-2-Fluoro-4-[4-(5'-pyridin-2-yl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-benzonitrile, dihydrochloride;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4-[4-(5'-m-tolyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-benzonitrile, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4-[4-(5'-p-tolyl-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-benzonitrile, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -N- $(2-\{5'-[4-(5-Fluoro-pyrimidin-2-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]$ -octahydropentalen-2'-yl}-phenyl)-acetamide, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha,\ 3'a\beta,\ 5'\alpha,\ 6'a\beta)-N-(2-\{5'-[4-(4-Cyano-3-fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1yl]-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl\}-phenyl)-acetamide, maleate;$ 

5-(2-Cyano-phenyl)-3,3a,4,6a-tetrahydro-1H-pentalen-2-one, ethylene ketal;

2-(5-Oxo-octahydro-pentalen-2-yl)-benzamide, ethylene ketal;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)-2-\{5'-[4-(4-Cyano-3-fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl\}-benzamide, maleate;$ 

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)-2-Fluoro-4-[4-(3', 3'a, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydrospiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H), 2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-benzonitrile, maleate;$ 

(2'α, 3'aβ, 5'β, 6'aβ)-2-Fluoro-4-[4-(3', 3'a, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydrospiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H), 2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-benzonitrile, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -5-Fluoro-2-[4-(3', 3'a, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydrospiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H), 2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-pyrimidine;

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6', 6'a-5', 4'. 6'aβ)-5-Fluoro-2-[4-(3', 3'a, 5'α, (2'β, 3'aβ, hexahydrospiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H), 2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-pyrimidine;  $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -5-Fluoro-2-[4-(3', 3'a, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydro-3'a,6'adimethylspiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H), 2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-pyrimidine, maleate;  $(2'\beta, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -5-Fluoro-2-[4-(3', 3'a, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydro-3'a,6'adimethylspiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H), 2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-pyrimidine, maleate;  $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4-[4-(3, 3', 3'a, 4, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydrospiro[2H-1-1] benzopyran-2,2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-benzonitrile, maleate; (2'α, 3'aβ, 5'β, 6'aβ)-2-Fluoro-4-[4-(3, 3', 3'a, 4, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydrospiro[2H-1benzopyran-2,2'(1'H)-pentalen]- 5'-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-benzonitrile, maleate;  $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -1-Phenyl-4-(3, 3', 3'a, 4, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydrospiro[2H-1benzopyran-2,2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl]-5'-yl)-piperazine, maleate;  $(2'\beta, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -1-Phenyl-4-(3, 3', 3'a, 4, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydrospiro[2H-1benzopyran-2,2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl]-5'-yl)-piperazine, maleate; (2'α, 3'aβ, 5'α, 6'aβ)-2-Fluoro-4-[4-(3, 3', 3'a, 4, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydrospiro[2H-6fluoro-1-benzopyran-2,2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl]-5'-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-benzonitrile, maleate;  $(2'\beta, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4-[4-(3, 3', 3'a, 4, 4', 5', 6', 6'a-hexahydrospiro[2H-6fluoro-1-benzopyran-2,2'(1'H)-pentalen]-5'-yl]-5'-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-benzonitrile, maleate;  $(2\alpha,3a\beta,5\alpha,6a\beta)$ -5-Benzylamino-hexahydropentalen-2-one, mono -ethylene ketal;  $(2\alpha,3a\beta,5\alpha,6a\beta)$ -5-Amino-hexahydropentalen-2-one, mono -ethylene ketal; 20  $(2\alpha,3a\beta,5\alpha,6a\beta)$ -5-(5-Fluoro-2-nitro-phenylamino)-hexahydropentalen-2-one, mono ethylene ketal;  $(2\alpha,3a\beta,5\alpha,6a\beta)$ -5-(2-Amino-5-fluoro-phenylamino)-hexahydropentalen-2-one, monoethylene ketal;  $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4-{4-[5'-(6-fluoro-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-1-25 yl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, dimesylate;  $6'a\beta$ )-2-Fluoro-4- $\{4-[5'-(2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-1-yl)-absolution (2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-1-yl)-absolution (3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-1-yl)-absolution (3-oxo-2,3-dihydro$ 3'aβ,  $(2'\alpha,$ octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, mesylate;  $5'\alpha$ ,  $6'a\beta$ )-1- $\{5'-[4-(5-Fluoro-pyrimidin-2-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-octahydro-$ 3'aβ,  $(2'\alpha,$ pentalen-2'-yl}-1,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-2-one, mesylate; 30  $(2\alpha,3a\beta,5\alpha,6a\beta)$ -5-(6-Fluoro-2-methyl-benzoimidazol-1-yl)-hexahydro-pentalen-2-one;  $6'a\beta$ )-2-Fluoro-4- $\{4-[5'-(6-fluoro-2-methylbenzoimidazol-1-yl)-$ 5α, 3'aβ,  $(2'\alpha,$ octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, dimesylate;

 $3'a\beta$ ,  $5'\alpha$ ,  $6'a\beta$ )-6-Fluoro-2-methyl-1-[5'-(4-phenyl-piperazin-1-yl)-octahydro-

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pentalen-2'-yl]-1H-benzoimidazole, dimaleate;

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 $(2\alpha,3a\beta,6a\beta)$ -5-(1H-Indol-3-yl)-3,3a,4,6a-tetrahydro-1H-pentalen-2-one, monoethylene ketal;

(2' $\alpha$ , 3'a $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6'a $\beta$ )-2-Fluoro-4-{4-[5'-(1H-indol-3-yl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -3-[5'-(4-Phenyl-piperazin-1-yl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-1H-indole, maleate;

 $(2\alpha,3a\beta,6a\beta)$ -5-(4-Fluoro-phenoxy)-hexahydro-pentalen-2-one;

(2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$  $\beta$ , 5' $\beta$ , 6' $\alpha$  $\beta$ )-1-[5'-(4-Fluoro-phenoxy)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-4-phenyl-piperazine, maleate;

(2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$  $\beta$ , 5' $\beta$ , 6' $\alpha$  $\beta$ )-2-Fluoro-4-{4-[5'-(4-fluoro-phenoxy)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\beta, 6'a\beta)$ -5-Fluoro-2- $\{4-[5'-(4-fluoro-phenoxy)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]$ -piperazin-1-yl}-pyrimidine, maleate;

(2'β, 3'aβ, 5'β, 6'aβ)-1-[5'-(4-Fluoro-phenoxy)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-4-phenyl-piperazine, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\beta, 6'a\beta)-2-[5'-(4-Phenyl-piperazin-1-yl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-isoindole-1,3-dione maleate;$ 

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -5-Hydroxy-hexahydro-pentalen-2-one, ethylene ketal;

 $(2'\alpha,3'a\beta,5'\alpha,6'a\beta)$ -2-Oxo-3-(5-oxo-octahydro-pentalen-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-benzoimidazole-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester, ethylene ketal;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta)$ -2-(5-oxo-octahydro-pentalen-2-yloxy)-3H-benzoimidazole-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester, ethylene ketal;

(2' $\beta$ , 3' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ ,

(2' $\beta$ , 3'a $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6'a $\beta$ )-1-{5'-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl}-1,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-2-one, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\beta, 6'a\beta)$ -2-Fluoro-4- $\{4-[5'-(2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-1-yl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-piperazin-1-yl}-benzonitrile, maleate;$ 

(2' $\beta$ , 3' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ )-1-{5'-[4-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl}-1,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-2-one, maleate;

(2' $\beta$ , 3' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ )-2-[5'-(4-Phenyl-piperazin-1-yl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yloxy]-1H-benzoimidazole, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\alpha, 6'a\beta) - 2 - (5 - Oxo - octahydro - pentalen - 2 - yl) - isoindole - 1, 3 - dione;$ 

(2' $\alpha$ , 3' $\alpha$  $\beta$ , 5' $\beta$ , 6' $\alpha$  $\beta$ )-2-[5'-(4-Phenyl-piperazin-1-yl)-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl]-isoindole-1,3-dione, maleate;

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 $(2^i\alpha, 3^ia\beta, 5^i\beta, 6^ia\beta)$ -4- $\{4-[5^i-(1,3-Dioxo-1,3-dihydro-isoindol-2-yl)-octahydro-pentalen-<math>2^i-yl\}$ -piperazin-1-yl}-2-fluoro-benzonitrile, maleate;

 $(2'\alpha, 3'a\beta, 5'\beta, 6'a\beta)-2-\{5'-[4-(5-Fluoro-pyrimidin-2-yl)-piperazin-1-yl]-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl}-isoindole-1,3-dione, maleate;$ 

(2' $\beta$ , 3' $\alpha$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6' $\alpha$ )-2-{5'-[4-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl}-isoindole-1,3-dione, maleate;

(2' $\beta$ , 3'a $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6'a $\beta$ )-2-{5'-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-octahydro-pentalen-2'-yl}-isoindole-1,3-dione, maleate; and,

(2' $\beta$ , 3'a $\beta$ , 5' $\alpha$ , 6'a $\beta$ )-N-[5-(4-Phenyl-piperazin-1-yl)-octahydro-pentalen-2-yl]-benzamide, maleate.

- 7. A pharmaceutical composition for treating a condition selected from psychosis, affective psychosis, nonorganic psychosis, personality disorders, schizophrenic and schizoaffective disorders, bipolar disorders, dysphoric mania, Parkinson's disease, extrapyramidal side effects from neuroleptic agents, neuroleptic malignant syndrome, tardive dyskinesia, nausea, emesis, hyperdermia and amenorrhea in a mammal comprising an amount of a compound according to claim 1 that is effective in treating such condition, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 8. A method of treating a condition selected from psychosis, affective psychosis, nonorganic psychosis, personality disorders, schizophrenic and schizoaffective disorders, bipolar disorders, dysphoric mania, Parkinson's disease, extrapyramidal side effects from neuroleptic agents, neuroleptic malignant syndrome, tardive dyskinesia, nausea, emesis, hyperdermia and amenorrhea in a mammal comprising administering to said mammal an amount of a compound according to claim 1 that is effective in treating such condition.
- 9. A pharmaceutical composition for treating a condition selected from psychosis, affective psychosis, nonorganic psychosis, personality disorders, schizophrenic and schizoaffective disorders, bipolar disorders, dysphoric mania, Parkinson's disease, extrapyramidal side effects from neuroleptic agents, neuroleptic malignant syndrome, tardive dyskinesia, nausea, emesis, hyperdermia and amenorrhea in a mammal comprising a dopaminergic effective amount of a compound according to claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 10. A method of treating a condition selected from psychosis, affective psychosis, nonorganic psychosis, personality disorders, schizophrenic and schizoaffective disorders, bipolar disorders, dysphoric mania, Parkinson's disease, extrapyramidal side effects from neuroleptic agents, neuroleptic malignant syndrome, tardive dyskinesia, and nausea, emesis, hyperdermia and amenorrhea in a mammal comprising an administering to said mammal a dopaminergic effective amount of a compound according to claim 1.

- 11. A pharmaceutical composition for treating a disease or condition, the treatment of which can be effected or facilitated by altering dopamine mediated neurotransmission in a mammal comprising a dopaminergic effective amount of a compound according to claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 12. A method of treating a disease or condition; the treatment of which can be effected Wor facilitated by altering dopamine mediated neurotransmission in a mammal comprising administering to said mammal a dopaminergic effective amount of a compound according to claim 1.
  - 13. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 9, wherein the dopaminergic effective amount is a D4 receptor binding effective amount.
  - 14. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 11, wherein the dopaminergic effective amount is a D4 receptor binding effective amount.
  - 15. A method according to claim 10, wherein the dopaminergic effective amount that is administered to said mammal is a D4 receptor binding effective amount.
  - 16. A method according to claim 12, wherein the dopaminergic effective amount that is  ${\mathfrak Q}{\mathfrak p}^{\widetilde{\operatorname{administered}}}$  to said mammal is a D4 receptor binding effective amount.